## Spelling lists - Stage 5

## Words ending in '-ious.'

Words ending in '-cious.' If the root word ends in -ce the sound is usually spelled '-cious.
Ending '-cial' and '-tial.' After a vowel '-cial' is most common and 'itial' after a consonant. But there are many exceptions.

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Challenge words
Words ending in '-ant.' '-ant' Is used if there is an 'a' or 'ay' sound in the right place.
Words ending in '-ance.' '-ance' Is used if there is an 'a' or 'ay' sound in the right place
Use -ent and -ence after soft c (/s/sound), soft g ( $\mathrm{j} / \mathrm{sound}$ ) and qu. There many exceptions to this rule
Words ending in '-able' and '-ible.' '-able' is used where there is a related word ending '-ation.'
Words ending in '-ably' and '-ibly.' The '-able' ending is usually but not always used if a complete root word can be heard before it. ' $y$ ' endings comply with previously learned rules and is replaced with ' $i$ ' as in rely > reliably

Challenge Words
Words ending in '-able.' If this is being added to a root word ending in -ce or -ge then the e after the c or g is kept other wise they would be said with their hard sounds as in cap and gap.

Adverbs of time (temporal adverbs) these are words to develop chronology in writing
Adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words ending in -fer. The $r$ is doubled if the -fer is still
stressed when the ending is added. If the -fer is stressed when the ending is added. If the -fer is not stressed then the $r$ inn't doubled.

Words with 'silent' letters at the start.
Words with 'silent' letters (i.e. letters whose presence cannot be predicted from the pronunciation of the word)

Words with the 'ee' sound spelled ei after c. The 'i before e except after c' rule applies to words where the sound spelled by ei is /ee/ However there are exceptions like those in the spellings.
Words containing the letter string 'ough' where the sound is/aw/.
Words containing the letter string 'ough' where the sound is $/ 0 /$ as in boat or 'ow' as in cow.
Adverbs of possibility. These words show the possibility that something has of occurring. Challenge Words

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Challenge Words
Hyphens can be used to join a prefix to a root word, especially if the prefix ends in a vowel letter and the root word also begins with one.

Challenge Words
Revision: Year 5 words
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Challenge Words
Words spelled with 'ie' after c

